



# COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASESSMENT

IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY 2014

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# **Implementation Strategy**

### Introduction

Overlake Hospital Medical Center (Overlake) is a nonprofit regional medical center located in Bellevue, Washington that provides a full range of advanced medical services to the East King County region. In 2014, Overlake conducted a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) to comply with federal regulations guiding tax-exempt hospitals. The Community Health Needs Assessment incorporated demographic and health data for the communities served by the hospital. Targeted interviews were used to gather information and opinions from persons who represented the broad interests of the community served by the hospital. Interview participants included leaders and representatives of medically underserved, low-income, and minority populations, as well as the local health department that has "current data or information relevant to the health needs of the community served by the hospital facility," per IRS requirements. The interviews took into account input from a broad range of persons located in, or serving the community including, health care consumers, nonprofit and community-based organizations, academic experts, local government officials, local school districts, health care providers and community health centers.

Significant health needs were identified from issues supported by primary and secondary data sources gathered for the Community Health Needs Assessment. Each health need was confirmed by more than one indicator or data source (i.e., the health need was suggested by more than one source of secondary or primary data). In addition, the health needs were based on the size of the problem (relative portion of population afflicted by the problem); on the seriousness of the problem (impact at individual, family, and community levels). To determine size or seriousness of a problem, the health needs identified in the secondary data were measured against benchmark data, specifically county or state rates or Healthy People 2020 objectives. Indicators related to the health needs that performed poorly against these benchmarks were considered to have met the size or seriousness criteria. Additionally, primary data sources were asked to identify community and health issues based on the perceived size or seriousness of a problem.

As a result of this process, the following significant health needs were identified:

- Access to health care (includes barriers to access such as transportation and cost of medications)
- Cancer
- Cardiovascular disease
- Dental health
- Mental health

- Overweight/obesity
- Preventive health care

### **Priority Health Needs**

These health needs were prioritized through a structured process using defined criteria. Overlake Hospital convened a meeting of the Leadership Council to review and prioritize the identified health needs. The group reviewed the health needs identified from the Community Health Needs Assessment primary and secondary data. The following criteria were used to prioritize the health needs:

- Size of the problem the relative portion of population afflicted by the problem.
- Existing infrastructure hospital has programs, systems, staff and support resources in place to address the issue.
- Ongoing investment existing resources committed to the issue. Staff time and financial resources for this issue are counted as part of our community benefit effort.
- Focus area hospital has acknowledged competencies and expertise to address the issue and the issue fits with the organizational mission.

Application of the criteria resulted in the following prioritization of the significant health needs:

- 1. Access to care
- 2. Preventive care
- 3. Overweight and obesity
- 4. Cancer
- 5. Cardiovascular disease
- 6. Mental health
- 7. Dental health

#### **Planned Collaboration**

## **Community Connectivity Strategy**

As a leader and convener for health care on the Eastside, Overlake Hospital Medical Center will initiate a Community Connectivity Strategy to foster collaboration to address unmet health needs among at risk populations. We will explore partnerships with community clinics (Sea Mar, ICHS, Eastgate Public Health) and community agencies who focus their efforts on: domestic violence, transportation, teen pregnancy, mental health, dental health, homelessness, childhood obesity, and other identified issues.

#### Other Health Needs

Overlake Hospital Medical Center has chosen not to actively address the remaining health need of dental care as identified in the CHNA. Taking existing hospital and community

resources into consideration, Overlake will concentrate on those health needs that we can most effectively address given our areas of focus and expertise. Therefore, the hospital's charitable resources will be placed on the selected priority health needs.

# **Evaluation of Impact**

Overlake will monitor and evaluate the programs and activities outlined above. We will track the implementation of the activities and document the anticipated impact. Our reporting process will include the collection and documentation of tracking measures, such as the number of people reached/served, changes in health behaviors, and collaborative efforts to address health needs. The data will be analyzed and findings reported to the Overlake Leadership Council and Board of Directors. Changes in programs will be recommended based on data results.

## Addressing the Health Needs

Overlake Hospital Medical Center will address the following health needs through a commitment of community benefit programs and resources.

- Access to care and preventive health care
- Overweight and obesity
- Cancer
- Cardiovascular disease
- Mental health

Goals have been established that indicate the expected changes in the health needs as a result of programs and activities. Strategies to address the priority health needs are identified and impact measures will be tracked.

#### Access to Care/Preventive Health Care

With a vision to provide exceptional quality and compassionate care to every life we touch, Overlake Medical Center is committed to improving health care access.

Priority Health Need: Access to Care and Preventive Health Care		
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
Increase access to	Provide education to assist residents	The anticipated impact of these
health care for the	with accessing primary care through	actions will be to:
medically	Healthy Outlook articles, community	Increase availability and
underserved and	screenings and community lectures.	access to needed primary care
improve	Offer screenings and lectures in	and preventive care services.
community health	Community and Cultural Centers in native languages of community	<ul><li>Reduce the percentage of</li></ul>
through preventive	residents in partnership with other	residents who delay obtaining
	community organizations.	

Priority Health Need:	Access to Care and Preventive Health C	are
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
practices.		needed medical care.  ➤ Increase individuals' compliance with preventive care recommendations.
	primary care practices.	

# Overweight and Obesity

Priority Health Need	Overweight and Obesity	
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
Reduce overweight and obesity through healthy eating and physical activity.	Offer community education and support groups that focus on a healthy weight and healthy eating. Offer diabetes education through community resources (i.e. community centers, YMCA etc.). Offer free weight loss surgery support group. Explore outreach to local schools to focus on healthy eating and physical activity.	The anticipated impact of these actions will be to:  Increase knowledge about healthy food choices.  Improve healthy eating behaviors.  Reduce incidence of overweight and obesity.
	Explore expanded partnerships with YMCA and Boys & Girls Club to offer family healthy lifestyle education.  Develop a partnership with the Eating Recovery Center on the Overlake campus to further support program participants.  Increase community education	
	regarding healthy eating and exercise through the Overlake website and implement strategies to drive the public to our website for information and tips.	

# Cancer

Priority Health Need	Cancer	
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
Reduce impact of cancer on health and increase focus on prevention, treatment and support.	Offer free skin cancer screenings.  Offer free support groups in partnership with Gilda's Club of Seattle, including:  o Breast Cancer Support o Grief and Loss Support o Caregiver Support o General Cancer Support Offer other free support programs through partnering with the American Cancer Society, including: o Reach to Recovery o Look GoodFeel Better o Road to Recovery	The anticipated impact of these actions will be to:  Increase the identification and treatment of cancer.  Increase public awareness of cancer prevention.  Increase individuals' compliance with preventive cancer care recommendations.

Priority Health Need: Cancer		
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
	<ul> <li>Patient lodging</li> </ul>	
	Sponsor and support ACS Making	
	Strides Against Breast Cancer.	
	Offer and expand promotion of	
	Mammography Parties as a tool to	
	encourage women to receive their	
	annual mammograms.	
	Continue development of High Risk	
	Breast Cancer Assessment.	
	Incorporate utilization into the	
	Eastside Vitality Health Fair and other	
	community screening events.	
	Expand promotion of new lung cancer	
	screening program.	
	Provide community education	
	seminars regarding cancer prevention	
	and screening.	
	Utilize physician liaisons to promote	
	colorectal and lung cancer screening	
	to primary care providers.	

# **Cardiovascular Disease**

Priority Health Need: Cardiovascular Disease		
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
Reduce impact of	Offer a variety of community	The anticipated impact of these
cardiovascular	education lectures and screenings on	actions will be to:
disease on health	the topic of cardiovascular disease.	<ul><li>Increase the identification and</li></ul>
and increase focus	Offer free cardiac screening, health	treatment of heart disease
on prevention,	education and physician consultation	and stroke.
treatment and	through Women and Heart cardiac	Increase public awareness of
awareness	screening event.	cardiovascular disease
education.	Cosponsor Bellevue Heart Week with	prevention.
	Bellevue Fire Department.	Increase individuals'
	Sponsor the American Heart	compliance with preventive
	Association Heart and Stroke Walk.	heart and stroke care
	Expand cardiovascular screenings into	recommendations.
	community and cultural centers.	

Priority Health Need: Cardiovascular Disease		
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
	Explore opportunities for a cardiac rehabilitation program with the Bellevue Club.	

# **Mental Health**

Priority Health Need:	: Mental Health	
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
•	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need  Operate the Overlake Specialty School  Offer community education lectures and explore options for webinars on topics such as:  Seasonal Affected Disorder (SAD)  Depression Stress prevention and management Work life balance  Publish a Healthy Outlook article focusing on available resources for mental health.  Offer free support groups to include:	Impact Measure  The anticipated impact of these actions will be to:  Improve positive behaviors in a learning environment for students who are behaviorally and emotionally challenged.  Increase awareness and treatment of mental health issues.
	<ul> <li>Balance After Baby: Mood         Disorder Support Group</li> <li>P.S. Support Group – Support         for miscarriage, still birth or         infant loss</li> <li>After Baby Comes – new mom         support</li> <li>Alzheimer's Family Support         Group</li> <li>Explore partnership with Bellevue</li> <li>School District and Lake Washington</li> <li>School District for psychiatric</li> </ul>	
	placements within the high schools.  Develop a strategic plan for Behavioral Health, including the potential of offering psychiatry services in the Overlake primary care practices.	

#### Other Initiative

Overlake Hospital will also support an initiative focused on homelessness.

#### Homelessness

Priority Health Need: Homelessness		
Goal	Programs/Strategies to Address Health Need	Impact Measure
Reduce the incidence of homelessness in the community.	Overlake will address the issues associated with homelessness by working with cities, counties, school districts, advocates and community based organizations on the Eastside Human Services Forum. Overlake Hospital participates in the Eastside Human Services Forum as a member of the Board and as a community partner. The Eastside Human Services Forum is a collaborative effort that focuses on issues of homelessness, shelters and rapid re-housing.	The anticipated impact of these actions will be to:  Increase awareness of the issue of homelessness and address the causes.  Support an advocacy agenda that addresses issues of homelessness (i.e. affordable housing).

The Board of Directors of Overlake Hospital Medical Center reviewed and approved this Implementation Strategy.

Attested to by: John Hayhurst	
Signature  Board of Directors	Date

The school is a Non-Public Agency approved through the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. This credential allows our program to contract directly with public schools to provide services necessary to meet the individual needs of each student. Overlake Specialty School is committed to active partnerships with school districts, serving as an optional placement for districts when they have exhausted their resources for students who are behaviorally and emotionally challenged.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Overlake Specialty School is an academic, year-round school serving the special needs of students in elementary through high school. The mission of Overlake Specialty School is to provide a caring educational community where students develop healthy relationships and intrinsic values. Overlake Specialty School utilizes a holistic, strength-based approach for positive behavior change that facilitates student reintegration to their home communities. The Specialty School is a unique program coordinated with school districts, community service providers, families and others to meet the special needs of students in grades one through 12. The school has seven classrooms designed to support students with specialized needs.